

Credit Week in Brief

Global Markets Research

08 Sep 2025

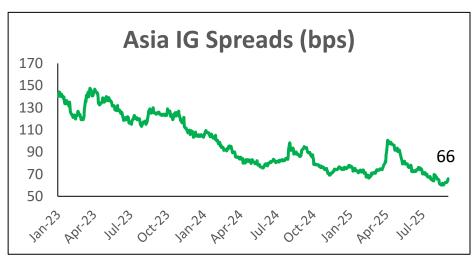
Credit: Asiadollar Weekly Overview

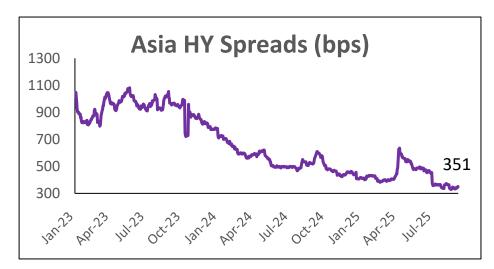
Widening from a low base and low payrolls

| Indices | 1 Week Change (bps) | OAS Spread |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| Asia IG (BAIGOAS Index) | +4 | 66bps |
| Asia HY (BAHYOAS Index) | +19 | 351bps |

- Asia IG spreads widened from record lows last week and weaker jobs data: Credit default swaps on Asian and North American debt also widened highlighting a more cautious tone ahead of FOMC later this month.
- Surge before the change in sentiments: Asiadollar issuance surged last week as
 issuers took advantage of the still tight spreads and elevated yields, in line with
 global bond markets with 27 issuers pricing USD43.3bn in the US last Tuesday,
 the third largest volume ever while Europe saw record debt sales on the same
 day of almost EUR50bn across sectors on front loading by issuers and investors.
- APAC economies and corporates holding firm: S&P Global saw resilient Asian economic performance as of 1H2025 data due to domestic demand and tech/electronics exports but caution that indirect tariff-related slowdown impacts may show going forward. As for corporate impacts, 51% of issuers are exposed to indirect impacts, 23% to direct impacts, while 16% and 10% will see impacts to their investment plans and refinancing risks.

IG & HY spreads widened w/w







Source: Bloomberg, Reuters, OCBC

| Date | Issuer | Туре | Currency | Size (mn) | Tenor | Final Pricing |
|--------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|--|
| 02 Sep | Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Inc | Fixed | USD | 1,000 | 6NC5 | T+80bps (Yield: 4.527%) |
| 02 Sep | Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Inc | FRN | USD | 1,000 | 6NC5 | SOFR+113bps |
| 02 Sep | Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Inc | Fixed | USD | 1,000 | 11NC10 | T+93bps (Yield 5.188%) |
| 02 Sep | Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Inc | Perpetual, Fixed, Junior Subordinated | USD | 1,000 | PerpNC10 | 6.350% |
| 02 Sep | Mitsubishi Corp | Fixed | USD | 500 | 5Y | T+50bps (Reoffer price 99.491 to yield 4.239%) |
| 02 Sep | Mitsubishi Corp | Fixed | USD | 400 | 10Y | T+65bps (Reoffer price 99.593 to yield 4.927%) |
| 02 Sep | Mitsubishi Corp | FRN | USD | 400 | 3Y | SOFR+70bps |
| 02 Sep | Mitsubishi Corp | Fixed | USD | 300 | 3Y | T+45bps (Reoffer price 99.807 to yield 4.069%) |



| Date | Issuer | Туре | Currency | Size (mn) | Tenor | Final Pricing |
|--------|---------------------------------|--|----------|-----------|-------------|--|
| 02 Sep | Sumitomo Mitsui Trust Bank Ltd | FRN | USD | 750 | 3Y | SOFR+75bps |
| 02 Sep | Sumitomo Mitsui Trust Bank Ltd | Fixed | USD | 500 | 5Y | T+65bps (Reoffer price 99.902 to yield 4.372%) |
| 02 Sep | Sumitomo Mitsui Trust Group Inc | Fixed-to-FRN, Subordinated (FRN after 10Y) | USD | 500 | 11NC10 | T+115bps (Yield: 5.416%) |
| 02 Sep | Norinchukin Bank | Fixed | USD | 500 | 5Y | T+93bps (Yield: 4.674%) |
| 02 Sep | Norinchukin Bank | Fixed | USD | 500 | 10Y | T+108bps (Yield: 5.359%) |
| 02 Sep | Nomura Holdings Inc | Fixed, Subordinated | USD | 750 | 10.75NC5.75 | T+130bps (Yield: 5.043%) |
| 02 Sep | Kyushu Electric Power Co Inc | Fixed | USD | 500 | 10Y | T+95bps (Yield: 5.246%) |
| 02 Sep | ORIX Corp | Fixed | USD | 500 | 5Y | T+75bps (Reoffer price 99.827 to yield 4.489%) |



^{* 17} significant USD issuances by nine JPY issuer

| Date | Issuer | Туре | Currency | Size (mn) | Tenor | Final Pricing |
|--------|---|--|----------|-----------|------------|--|
| 02 Sep | HSBC Holdings PLC | Fixed-to-FRN, Subordinated (FRN after 10Y) | USD | 1,500 | 11NC10 | T+147bps (Yield: 5.741%) |
| 02 Sep | State Bank of India | Fixed | USD | 500 | 5Y | T+75bps (Reoffer price 99.987 to yield 4.503%) |
| 02 Sep | Fortune Star BVI Ltd (guarantor: Fosun International Ltd) | Fixed | USD | 400 | 4NC2.5 | 6.80% |
| 02 Sep | Zhengding State-Owned Assets Holding & Operating Group Co. Ltd. | Fixed | USD | 100 | 3Y | 6.90% |
| 03 Sep | Sumitomo Life Insurance Co | Fixed, Subordinated | USD | 1,200 | 30NC10 | 5.875% |
| 03 Sep | GC Treasury Center Co Ltd (guarantor: PTT Global Chemical PCL) | Fixed, Subordinated, Perpetual | USD | 600 | PerpNC5.25 | T+281.50bps (99.962 to yield 6.50%) |
| 03 Sep | GC Treasury Center Co Ltd (guarantor: PTT Global Chemical PCL) | Fixed, Subordinated, Perpetual | USD | 500 | PerpNC10 | T+291.20bps (Yield: 7.125%) |



^{* 17} significant USD issuances by nine JPY issuer

| Date | Issuer | Туре | Currency | Size (mn) | Tenor | Final Pricing |
|--------|--|--------------|----------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|
| | Fubon Life Singapore Pte. Ltd. (guarantor: Fubon Life Insurance Co Ltd) | Fixed, | | | | T+120bps |
| 03 Sep | | Tier 2 | USD | 650 | 10.25Y | (Reoffer price 99.826 |
| | | Subordinated | | | | to yield 5.469%) |
| 04 Sep | China Construction Bank Corp of London | Green, | USD | 1,000 | 3Y | SOFRIX+50bps |
| 04 Зер | China Construction Bank Corp of London | FRN | | 1,000 | | 301 KIX+300P3 |
| 04 Sep | China Construction Bank Corp of London | Green, | USD | 500 | 5Y | SOFRIX+58bps |
| 04 Зер | | FRN | 030 | 300 | 31 | 301 KIX+36bps |
| | SK Hynix Inc | Fixed | USD | 600 | 3Y | T+73bps |
| 04 Sep | | | | | | (Reoffer price 99.905 |
| | | | | | | to yield 4.284%) |
| | | | | | | T+80bps |
| 04 Sep | SK Hynix Inc | Fixed | USD | 600 | 5Y | (Reoffer price 99.632 |
| | | | | | | to yield 4.458%) |



Credit: New issues in SGD

| Date | Issuer | Туре | Currency | Size (mn) | Tenor | Final Pricing |
|--------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------|-------|---------------|
| 02 Sep | Housing & Development Board | Green, Fixed | SGD | 1,000 | 10Y | 2.162% |
| 04 Sep | Netlink Trust | Fixed (Privately placed) | SGD | 300 | 20Y | 10.50% |



Source: Bloomberg, OCBC

Credit Research Views: SGD Weekly Overview

SGD Credit market rose 0.04% last week (+ 0.31% prior week) with weaker longer tenors offsetting Bank cap/perps

| | Ke | Total Returns | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|--------|------|-------|-------------------|
| | (1 Jan 2021 = 100) | Eff Mty | Market Cap | w/w | m/m | у/у | Since Jan 2021 |
| By Tenor & Structure | | | | | | | |
| AT1S | 116.2 | 3.0 | \$13,047m | 0.19% | 1.2% | 7.7% | 16.2% |
| NON-FIN PERP | 122.9 | 11.2 | \$14,354m | 0.27% | 1.4% | 8.2% | 22.9% |
| TIER 2S & Other Sub | 119.5 | 4.3 | \$18,630m | 0.10% | 0.6% | 7.9% | 19.5% |
| LONGER TENORS (>9YRS) | 109.0 | 23.2 | \$15,054m | -0.47% | 1.6% | 13.7% | 9.0% |
| MID TENORS (>3Y-9YRS) | 113.8 | 5.0 | \$44,045m | 0.05% | 0.9% | 7.6% | 13.8% |
| SHORT TENORS (1-3YRS) | 115.1 | 1.8 | \$25,859m | 0.08% | 0.6% | 5.5% | 15.1% |
| MONEY MARKET (<12M) | 116.6 | 0.4 | \$13,462m | 0.04% | 0.3% | 4.0% | 16.6% |
| By Issuer Profile Rating | | | | | | | |
| POS (2) | 115.4 | 8.0Y | \$7,507m | 0.17% | 1.0% | 7.3% | 15.4% |
| N(3) | 118.4 | 3.5Y | \$25,469m | 0.15% | 0.7% | 7.9% | 18.4% |
| N(4) | 118.0 | 7.8Y | \$22,305m | 0.17% | 0.9% | 7.3% | 18.0% |
| N(5) | 117.2 | 3.5Y | \$5,680m | 0.20% | 1.0% | 7.7% | 17.2% |
| OCBC MODEL PORTFOLIO | 126.3 | 13.9Y | \$6m | 0.43% | 1.9% | 9.7% | 26.3% |
| SGD Credit Universe | 114.5 | 6.2Y | \$144,453m | 0.04% | 0.9% | 7.6% | 14.5% |



Credit: Top Happenings in SGD Credit Market

Monthly Credit View for September

- market's overall issuance activity moderated somewhat in August from a high base, with ~SGD3.64bn across 12 issues (SGD4.09bn across 13 issuers in July). While most issues continue to be well absorbed with orderbooks significantly exceeding issuance, we find that it is no longer a given for new issues to trade above par in the secondary market.
- Themes remain selectivity and hunt for duration: Generally spread widening m/m on lower rates but expect widening to be contained against expectations of slower growth (no recession), lower rates and still low corporate defaults. Prefer higher quality and longer duration issues, in view of higher yields while HY credit spreads have compressed significantly relative to that of IG.





GLOBAL MARKETS RESEARCH

Monthly Credit View

02 September 2025

Monthly Themes & House View

- Strong issuance in the SGD primary market: The SGD primary market's overall issuance activity moderated somewhat in August from a high base, with ~SGD3.64bn across 12 issues (SGD4.09bn across 13 issuers in July).
- Overall, new issuances tend to be priced without new issue premiums: While
 most issues continue to be well absorbed with orderbooks significantly exceeding
 issuance, we find that it is no longer a given for new issues to trade above par in
 the secondary market.
- Locking in cost of funding: Separately, we find that majority of the new issues by issuance amount are longer duration (e.g. longer than 5Y) papers, signaling the desire for issuers to lock in borrowing cost. We note that yields have generally trended lower. For example, 5Y SORA OIS yields have fallen to ~1.4%, which is the lowest level since 2H2023.

SORA OIS yields have fallen to near multi-year lows

3.5% SORA OIS yields

Andrew Wong Credit Research Analyst WongVKAM@ocbc.com

Ezien Hoo Credit Research Analyst EzienHoo@ocbc.com

Wong Hong Wei Credit Research Analyst WongHongWei@ocbc.com

Chin Meng Tee
Credit Research Analyst
MengTeeChin@ocbc.com

Source: OCBC

Credit: Top Happenings in SGD Credit Market

Corporate actions

- Industry Outlook Singapore Property:
 - National University of Singapore's (NUS) Real Estate Sentiment Index shows that property players in Singapore have turned distinctly more optimistic on the prime and suburban residential sectors. Industry players were most favourable towards the prime housing market in 2Q2025, a segment where sentiment was negative for some time as sales were depressed by high additional buyer's stamp duty and a lack of foreign buyers. The outlook has turned, after a slew of Core Central Region launches saw strong sales. More developers surveyed now expect prices to rise (44% versus 29% in 1Q2025). Only 6.3% expected prices to fall and the rest expect prices to hold.
 - Market commentators mentioned that despite an uncertain economy, residential property in Singapore is seen as safe
 haven that is resilient against headwinds and can buffer inflation. On top concerns, land costs is the key concern, followed
 by labour and building material costs.
- **GuocoLand Ltd ("GUOL"):** Selling a hotel at Johor Bahru for MYR150mn to Restoran Kisap, a wholly-owned subsidiary of YTL Hotels & Properties Sdn Bhd. According to GUOL, the sale is an 'opportunity to realise the capital value of the Property and the Assets'.
- **Sembcorp Industries Ltd ("SCI")**, through its wholly-owned subsidiary Sembcorp Solar Singapore, has been named the winning bidder by PUB, Singapore's National Water Agency, to build a ~86MWp floating solar photovoltaic system on Pandan Reservoir.
- **Keppel Infrastructure Trust ("KIT"):** Keppel Infrastructure Fund Management Pte Ltd in its capacity as trustee-manager of KIT announced that it has obtained a SGD75mn multi-currency revolving credit facility. (Company)



Credit: Top Happenings in SGD Credit Market

Earnings / Business Updates

- China Construction Bank Corporation ("CCB") fundamentals hold despite a still challenging operating environment due to its solid business position within China that drives resilient loan quality and solid capital buffers.
 - **Performance weighed by operating environment:** CCB reported 1H2025 results with profit before tax down 5.48% y/y to RMB182.44bn, despite operating income rising 2.95% y/y to RMB385.9bn. This was due to more cyclical influences that offset weaker net interest income. Credit impairment losses rose 22.8% y/y to RMB107.7bn and as a result, 1H2025 net profit declined 1.45% y/y to RMB162.6bn. CET1 ratio of 14.34% as at 30 June 2025 was marginally down h/h.
 - Non-interest income supporting operating income: Operating income supported by higher non-interest income (+25.9% y/y), primarily from other net non-interest income that rose 111.4% y/y to RMB34.0bn due to improved investments and net gains on derecognition of financial assets measured at amortised cost related to the bank's bond holdings.
 - Cost effectiveness: CCB achieved positive JAWS with a 1.18% y/y rise in operating expenses and as such the cost to income ratio improved marginally to 23.72% in 1H2025 vs 24.15% in 1H2024. Underpinning the cost performance was a 3.12% y/y rise in staff costs that was offset partially by a 5.95% y/y fall in premises and equipment expenses.
 - **Higher impairments but looks pre-emptive:** Total allowances for impairment losses were RMB869.4bn as at 30 June 2025, up 8.3% h/h. The largest increase was in stage 1 allowances (+14.9%) followed by stage 2 allowances (+4.1%). Stage 3 allowances of RMB263bn rose 3.3% with the reported non-performing loan ratio stable h/h at 1.33% as at 30 June 2025 (1.34% as at 31 December 2024). At the same time, the allowance ratio to non-performing loans improved to 239.4% as at 30 June 2025, from 233.6% over the same period.



Credit Research

Andrew Wong
Credit Research Analyst
WongVKAM@ocbc.com

Ezien Hoo

Credit Research Analyst

EzienHoo@ocbc.com

Wong Hong Wei
Credit Research Analyst
WongHongWei@ocbc.com

Chin Meng Tee
Credit Research Analyst
MengTeeChin@ocbc.com

Disclaimer for research report

This report is solely for information purposes and general circulation only and may not be published, circulated, reproduced or distributed in whole or in part to any other person without our prior written consent. This report should not be construed as an offer or solicitation for the subscription, purchase or sale of the securities/instruments mentioned herein or to participate in any particular trading or investment strategy. Any forecast on the economy, stock market, bond market and economic trends of the markets provided is not necessarily indicative of the future or likely performance of the securities/instruments. Whilst the information contained herein has been compiled from sources believed to be reliable and we have taken all reasonable care to ensure that the information contained in this report is not untrue or misleading at the time of publication, we cannot guarantee and we make no representation as to its accuracy or completeness, and you should not act on it without first independently verifying its contents. The securities/instruments mentioned in this report may not be suitable for investment by all investors. Any opinion or estimate contained in this report is subject to change without notice. We have not given any consideration to and we have not made any investigation of the investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of the recipient or any class of persons, and accordingly, no warranty whatsoever is given and no liability whatsoever is accepted for any loss arising whether directly or indirectly as a result of the recipient or any class of persons acting on such information or opinion or estimate. This report may cover a wide range of topics and is not intended to be a comprehensive study or to provide any recommendation or advice on personal investing or financial planning. Accordingly, it should not be relied on or treated as a substitute for specific advice concerning individual situations. Please seek advice from a financial adviser regarding the suitability of any investment product taking into account your specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs before you make a commitment to purchase the investment product. In the event that you choose not to seek advice from a financial adviser, you should consider whether the investment product mentioned herein is suitable for you. Oversea-Chinese Banking Corporation Limited ("OCBC Bank"). Bank of Singapore Limited ("BOS"), OCBC Investment Research Private Limited ("OIR"). OCBC Securities Private Limited ("OSPL") and their respective related companies, their respective directors and/or employees (collectively "Related Persons") may or might have in the future, interests in the investment products or the issuers mentioned herein. Such interests include effecting transactions in such investment products, and providing broking, investment banking and other financial or securities related services to such issuers as well as other parties generally. OCBC Bank and its Related Persons may also be related to, and receive fees from, providers of such investment products. There may be conflicts of interest between OCBC Bank, BOS, OIR, OSPL or other members of the OCBC Group and any of the persons or entities mentioned in this report of which OCBC Bank and its analyst(s) are not aware due to OCBC Bank's Chinese Wall arrangement. This report is intended for your sole use and information. By accepting this report, you agree that you shall not share, communicate, distribute, deliver a copy of or otherwise disclose in any way all or any part of this report or any information contained herein (such report, part thereof and information, "Relevant Materials") to any person or entity (including, without limitation, any overseas office, affiliate, parent entity, subsidiary entity or related entity) (any such person or entity, a "Relevant Entity") in breach of any law, rule, regulation, guidance or similar. In particular, you agree not to share, communicate, distribute, deliver or otherwise disclose any Relevant Materials to any Relevant Entity that is subject to the Markets in Financial Instruments Directive (2014/65/EU) ("MiFID") and the EU's Markets in Financial Instruments Regulation (600/2014) ("MiFIR") (together referred to as "MiFID") II"), or any part thereof, as implemented in any jurisdiction. No member of the OCBC Group shall be liable or responsible for the compliance by you or any Relevant Entity with any law, rule, regulation, guidance or similar (including, without limitation, MiFID II, as implemented in any jurisdiction).

The information provided herein may contain projections or other forward looking statements regarding future events or future performance of countries, assets, markets or companies. Actual events or results may differ materially. Past performance figures are not necessarily indicative of future or likely performance.

Privileged / confidential information may be contained in this report. If you are not the addressee indicated in the message enclosing the report (or responsible for delivery of the message to such person), you may not copy or deliver the message and/or report to anyone. Opinions, conclusions and other information in this document that do not relate to the official business of OCBC Bank, BOS, OIR, OSPL and their respective connected and associated corporations shall be understood as neither given nor endorsed.

Co.Reg.no.: 193200032W

